

TABLE B-112.—Growth rates in real gross domestic product, 1985–2003

[Percent change at annual rate]

Area and country	1985–94	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003 ¹
World	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.2	2.8	3.6	4.8	2.4	3.0	3.2
Advanced economies	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.9	1.0	1.8	1.8
Major advanced economies	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.5	.8	1.6	1.8
United States ²	2.9	2.7	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	.3	2.4	2.6
Japan	3.4	1.8	3.5	1.9	-1.1	.2	2.8	.4	-.2	2.0
Germany	2.7	1.7	.8	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.9	.8	-.2	(⁵)
France	2.1	1.8	1.1	1.9	3.6	3.2	4.2	2.1	1.2	.5
Italy	2.1	2.9	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.1	1.8	.4	.4
United Kingdom	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.7
Canada	2.5	2.8	1.6	4.2	4.1	5.5	5.3	1.9	3.3	1.9
Other advanced economies	3.8	4.3	3.6	4.2	1.9	4.8	5.1	1.6	3.0	1.9
<i>Memorandum:</i>										
European Union	2.4	2.5	1.7	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.6	1.7	1.1	.8
Euro area .....	.....	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.9	2.8	3.5	1.5	.9	.5
Newly industrialized Asian economies	7.8	7.5	6.3	5.8	-2.4	8.0	8.4	.8	4.8	2.3
Developing countries	5.2	6.1	6.6	5.9	3.5	3.9	5.7	4.1	4.6	5.0
Africa	1.9	3.0	5.6	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.7
Developing Asia	7.7	9.0	8.3	6.6	4.0	6.2	6.8	5.8	6.4	6.4
Middle East and Turkey ³	3.0	4.0	5.3	6.1	3.7	.9	6.0	2.0	4.8	5.1
Western Hemisphere	3.1	1.8	3.6	5.2	2.3	.2	4.0	.7	-.1	1.1
Countries in transition	-2.1	-1.5	-6	1.9	-9	4.1	7.1	5.1	4.2	4.9
Central and eastern Europe .....	.....	5.5	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.4
CIS and Mongolia ⁴ .....	.....	-5.5	-3.5	1.4	-3.2	5.2	9.1	6.4	4.9	5.8
Russia .....	.....	-4.1	-3.6	1.4	-5.3	6.3	10.0	5.0	4.3	6.0

¹ All figures are forecasts as published by the International Monetary Fund.

² U.S. GDP data were revised historically by the Department of Commerce in December 2003; data shown in this table are pre-benchmark estimates. See Table B-2 for revised GDP data.

³ Includes Malta.

⁴ CIS—Commonwealth of Independent States.

⁵ Figure is zero or negligible.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis) and International Monetary Fund.

○